

$$S_n = \int_1^e (\log x)^n dx \quad \text{とおく}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad S_1 &= \int_1^e \log x dx = \int_1^e x' \log x dx \\ &= [x \log x]_1^e - \int_1^e x \times \frac{1}{x} dx \\ &= e \log e - [x]_1^e \\ &= e - e + 1 = \boxed{1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (2) \quad \boxed{S_{n+1}} &= \int_1^e (\log x)^{n+1} dx \\ &= \int_1^e x' (\log x)^{n+1} dx \\ &= [x (\log x)^{n+1}]_1^e - \int_1^e x \times (n+1) (\log x)^n \times \frac{1}{x} dx \\ &= e (\log e)^{n+1} - 0 - (n+1) \int_1^e (\log x)^n dx \\ &= \boxed{e - (n+1) S_n} \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) \quad 1 \leq x \leq e \quad \text{で} \quad (\log x)^n \geq 0 \quad \text{より} \quad S_n = \int_1^e (\log x)^n dx > 0 \quad \text{である}$$

$$\text{よって} \quad S_{n+1} = e - (n+1) S_n > 0 \quad \text{であるから}$$

$$S_n < \frac{e}{n+1}$$

$$\text{ゆえに} \quad 0 < S_n < \frac{e}{n+1} \quad \text{がなりたつ}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e}{n+1} = 0 \quad \text{であるから、はさみうちの原理より} \quad \boxed{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = 0} \quad \text{となる}$$

$$(4) \quad S_{n+1} = e - n S_n - S_n \quad \text{より}$$

$$n S_n = e - S_{n+1} - S_n \quad \text{がなりたつ$$

$$(3) \quad \text{より} \quad \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_{n+1} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} S_n = 0 \quad \text{であるから}$$

$$\boxed{\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n S_n} = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} (e - S_{n+1} - S_n) = e - 0 - 0 = \boxed{e} \quad \text{となる}$$