

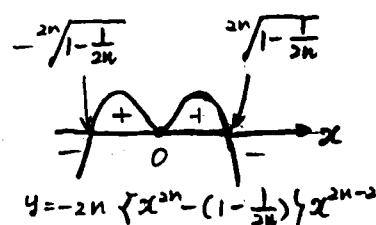
$$(1) f(x) = x^{2n-1} e^{-x^{2n}} \quad 54$$

$$\begin{aligned} f'(x) &= (2n-1)x^{2n-2} \cdot e^{-x^{2n}} + x^{2n-1} \cdot e^{-x^{2n}} \cdot (-2nx^{2n-1}) \\ &= x^{2n-2} \cdot e^{-x^{2n}} \cdot \{(2n-1) - 2nx^{2n}\} \\ &= \boxed{-2n \left\{ x^{2n} - \left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right) \right\} \cdot x^{2n-2} \cdot e^{-x^{2n}}} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) f'(x) = 0 \text{ とすると } x = \pm \sqrt[2n]{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}, \quad x=0 \text{ であるから}$$

$-2 \leq x \leq 2$ で増減表をかくと以下のようになる

x	-2	...	$-\sqrt[2n]{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}$	...	0	...	$\sqrt[2n]{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}$	...	2
$f'(x)$		-	0	+	0	+	0	-	
$f(x)$		$\searrow$	極小	$\nearrow$	0	$\nearrow$	極大	$\searrow$	



$$f(0) = 0$$

$$f\left(\sqrt[2n]{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}\right) = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)^{\frac{2n-1}{2n}} \times e^{-\left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)^{\frac{2n}{2n}}} = \left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)^{1 - \frac{1}{2n}} \times e^{-\left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)}$$

$$f\left(-\sqrt[2n]{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}\right) = -\left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)^{\frac{2n-1}{2n}} \times e^{-\left\{-\left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)\right\}^{\frac{2n}{2n}}} = -\left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)^{1 - \frac{1}{2n}} e^{-\left(1 - \frac{1}{2n}\right)}$$

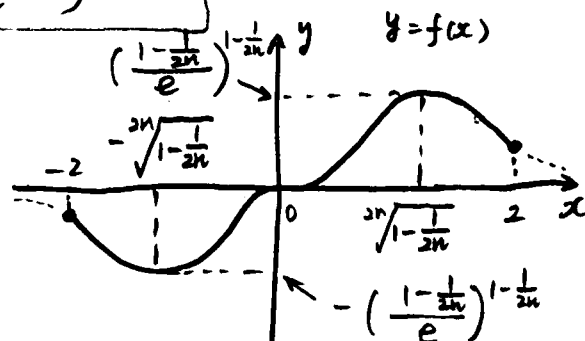
$$\text{また } f(2) = 2^{2n-1} \cdot e^{-2^{2n}} > 0 = f(0)$$

$$f(-2) = (-2)^{2n-1} \cdot e^{-(-2)^{2n}} = -2^{2n-1} \cdot e^{-2^{2n}} < 0 = f(0) \text{ であるから}$$

$$\text{最大値は } x = \sqrt[2n]{1 - \frac{1}{2n}} \text{ のとき、 } \left(\frac{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}{e}\right)^{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}$$

$$\text{最小値は } x = -\sqrt[2n]{1 - \frac{1}{2n}} \text{ のとき、 } -\left(\frac{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}{e}\right)^{1 - \frac{1}{2n}}$$

と表す



$$(3) \quad I = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \int_0^{a_n} f(x) dx \quad \text{とおく}$$

$$I = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \int_0^{a_n} x^{2n-1} e^{-x^{2n}} dx$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} n^2 \left[\frac{e^{-x^{2n}}}{-2n} \right]_0^{a_n}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ -\frac{n^2}{2n} (e^{-a_n^{2n}} - e^0) \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ -\frac{n}{2} (e^{-(n^{-\frac{1}{2n}})^{2n}} - 1) \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left\{ -\frac{n}{2} (e^{-n^{-1}} - 1) \right\}$$

$$= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{e^{-\frac{1}{n}} - 1}{-\frac{1}{n}} \times \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{z"ある}$$

ここz" $t = -\frac{1}{n}$ とおくと $n \rightarrow \infty$ のとき $t \rightarrow -0$ z"あるから

$$I = \lim_{t \rightarrow -0} \frac{e^t - 1}{t} \times \frac{1}{2} \quad \text{となる}$$

ここz" $g(x) = e^x$ とおくと

$$g'(0) = e^0 = \lim_{t \rightarrow 0} \frac{e^t - e^0}{t} \quad \text{z"あるのz"}$$

$$I = g'(0) \times \frac{1}{2} = e^0 \times \frac{1}{2} = \boxed{\frac{1}{2}} \quad \text{となる}$$

