

$$(1) \quad f(x) = 2 \log(1+e^x) - x - \log 2 \quad \text{とある}$$

$$f'(x) = 2 \times \frac{e^x}{1+e^x} - 1 = \frac{2e^x - (1+e^x)}{1+e^x} = \frac{e^x - 1}{1+e^x} \quad \text{とある}$$

$$f''(x) = \frac{e^x(e^x+1) - (e^x-1)e^x}{(1+e^x)^2} = \frac{2e^x}{(1+e^x)^2} \quad \text{とある}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{よって} \quad \log f''(x) &= \log \frac{2e^x}{(1+e^x)^2} \\ &= \log 2e^x - \log(1+e^x)^2 \\ &= \log 2 + \log e^x - 2 \log(1+e^x) \\ &= - \{ 2 \log(1+e^x) - x - \log 2 \} = -f(x) \quad \text{とあるから} \\ \hline \log f''(x) &= -f(x) \quad \text{とあるから} \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) \quad \int_0^{\log 2} (x - \log 2) e^{-f(x)} dx = I \quad \text{とある}$$

$$(1) \text{より} \quad e^{-f(x)} = f''(x) \quad \text{とあるから}$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &= \int_0^{\log 2} (x - \log 2) f''(x) dx \\ &= \left[(x - \log 2) f'(x) \right]_0^{\log 2} - \int_0^{\log 2} 1 \times f'(x) dx \\ &= \left[(x - \log 2) \times \frac{e^x - 1}{e^x + 1} - 2 \log(1+e^x) + x \right]_0^{\log 2} \\ &= (\log 2) \times \frac{1-1}{1+1} - 2 \log(1+e^{\log 2}) + \log 2 + 2 \log(1+1) \\ &= 0 - 2 \log 3 + \log 2 + 2 \log 2 \\ &= \log \frac{2^3}{3^2} = \boxed{\log \frac{8}{9}} \end{aligned}$$