

$$\int \frac{2x^3 + 3x^2 - 8x - 13}{x^2 - 4} dx$$

$$= \int \frac{(x^2 - 4)(2x + 3) - 1}{x^2 - 4} dx$$

$$= \int \left\{ (2x + 3) - \frac{1}{x^2 - 4} \right\} dx$$

$$= \int \left\{ (2x + 3) - \frac{1}{4} \left(\frac{1}{x-2} - \frac{1}{x+2} \right) \right\} dx$$

$$= x^2 + 3x - \frac{1}{4} \left\{ \log|x-2| - \log|x+2| \right\} + C \quad (C \text{ は定数})$$

$$= \boxed{x^2 + 3x - \frac{1}{4} \log \left| \frac{x-2}{x+2} \right| + C} \quad (C \text{ は定数})$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10-4 \overline{) \begin{array}{rrrr} & 2 & 3 & \\ 2 & 3 & -8 & -13 \\ \hline & 2 & 0 & -8 \\ & & 3 & 0 & -13 \\ & & 3 & 0 & -12 \\ \hline & & & & -1 \end{array}} \end{array}$$