

$$\begin{aligned}
& \int_{10}^{100} \log_{10} x \, dx \\
&= \int_{10}^{100} (x)' \times \frac{\log_e x}{\log_e 10} \, dx \\
&= \frac{1}{\log_e 10} [x \log_e x]_{10}^{100} - \frac{1}{\log_e 10} \int_{10}^{100} x \times \frac{1}{x} \, dx \\
&= 100 \times \frac{\log_e 100}{\log_e 10} - 10 \times \frac{\log_e 10}{\log_e 10} - \frac{1}{\log_e 10} [x]_{10}^{100} \\
&= 100 \times \log_{10} 100 - 10 - \frac{1}{\log_{10} e} \times (100 - 10) \\
&= 200 - 10 - 90 \log_{10} e \\
&= 190 - 90 \log_{10} e \quad \text{7"ある}
\end{aligned}$$

ここ7" $0.434 < \log_{10} e < 0.435$ がなりたち、以下のように変形して

$$90 \times 0.434 < 90 \times \log_{10} e < 90 \times 0.435$$

$$-39.06 > -90 \log_{10} e > -39.15$$

$$190 - 39.06 > 190 - 90 \log_{10} e > 190 - 39.15$$

$$150.94 > 190 - 90 \log_{10} e > 150.85 \quad \text{5"}$$

$$150.85 < \int_{10}^{100} \log_{10} x \, dx < 150.94 \quad \text{かなりたつ。}$$

ゆえに
$$m < \int_{10}^{100} \log_{10} x \, dx \text{ をみたす 最大の自然数 } m \text{ は}$$

$$m = 150 \quad \text{7"ある}$$